

## Math 520 Homework 4

Due: Monday, February 23, 2026

The homework is optional—no credit.

The homework needs to be turned in as a pdf to the gradescope; code 5DN86V

1. [Ahlfors, p. 108 #1] Compute

$$\int_{\gamma} x dz$$

where  $\gamma$  is the directed line segment from 0 to  $1 + i$ .

2. [Ahlfors, p. 108 #2] Compute

$$\int_{|z|=r} x dz$$

for the positive sense of the circle, in two ways: first, by use of a parameter, and second, by observing that  $x = \frac{1}{2}(z + \bar{z}) = \frac{1}{2}\left(z + \frac{r^2}{z}\right)$  on the circle.

3. [Ahlfors, p. 108, #3] Compute

$$\int_{|z|=2} \frac{dz}{z^2 - 1}$$

4. [Ahlfors, p. 108, #4] Compute

$$\int_{|z|=1} |z - 1| |dz|.$$

5. [Ahlfors, p. 108, #5] Suppose that  $f(z)$  is analytic on a closed curve  $\gamma$  (i.e.,  $f$  is analytic in a region that contains  $\gamma$ ). Show that

$$\int_{\gamma} \overline{f(z)} f'(z) dz$$

is purely imaginary. (The continuity of  $f'(z)$  is taken as granted.)

6. [Ahlfors, p. 108, #6] Assume that  $f(z)$  is analytic and satisfies the inequality  $|f(z) - 1| < 1$  in a region  $\Omega$ . Show that

$$\int_{\gamma} \frac{f'(z)}{f(z)} dz = 0$$

for every closed curve in  $\Omega$ . (The continuity of  $f'(z)$  is taken for granted.)

7. [Ahlfors, p. 108, #7] If  $P(z)$  is a polynomial and  $C$  denotes the circle  $|z - a| = R$ , what is the value of  $\int_C P(z) d\bar{z}$ ? (Answer:  $-2\pi i R^2 P'(a)$ .)